### Ioway-Otoe-Missouria ~ English

[JGT:1992] (Rev. Jan. 15, 2008)

#### $U \sim V$

udder; breast; knob n bádhe  $\sim$  báthe.

ugly n íroku<sup>n</sup>pi škúñi ~ írokumpi škúñi. \*\*SEE: name.

umbilical cord; navel; a twin n. rédwa warédwa. \*\*SEE: Warédwa.

unable; cannot, cann't; fail; miss v.t. ruy^áge (I.)~rus^áge (O.)~ru^áge: (I..., hadúy^age; you..., rasdúy^age; we..., hi^nnúy^agewi; they..., ruy^ágeñe). They will be <u>unable</u> to come, Jí <u>rus^áge</u>ñe ke. I <u>cann't</u> do it, Ha^ún hadú^age ke. I is impossible for you to do it (lit.: "imposible you do it you <u>cannot</u>), ^Únchexina ra^ún <u>sdu^áge</u> ke. There is no place to cross the river, Ñí xán'je tandáruché <u>ru^áge</u> wahe ke (lit.: "...where to cross over it's <u>unable</u> (incapable) be going along"). **unable** (or) **fail in eating, drinking, talking, singing, biting** v.t. ray^ áge (I.); raš^áge: (I..., hadáš^age; you..., sdáš^age; we..., hináš^agewi; they..., ráš^ageñe). I have not yet finished eating, Kó^o hadás^age ke. **unable to do anything** (or) **make anything out of obj.** v.i. ^\$un gixán skúñe: (I..., ^\$un héxan skúñe; you..., ^\$un réxan skúñe; we , ^\$un hingíxan skúñe; they..., ^\$un gixán skúñañe). **think one is unable** v.i. kixíra. \*\*\*SEE: cannot.

\*\* unable; incapable adj/v.i.  $t^{\dot{n}}t^{\dot{n}}u^{\dot{n}}$  (?) (GM). \*\*SEE:  $t^{\dot{n}}t^{\dot{n}}u^{\dot{n}}$ .

unblistered; uncooked adj;v.i. dúje škúñi.

uncertain; not to be clear, plain to one v.t. giwáta<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> škúñi: (I..., hí¹¹gíwata<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> škúñi; you..., rígíwata<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> škúñi; we , wawágíwata<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> škúñiwi; they..., giwáta<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> škúnañe).

uncle (his; her) n. ijéga<sup>n</sup>. (NOTE: In IOM kinship system, an "uncle" is defined as one's mother's brother & his sons"). my uncle, hi<sup>n</sup>jéga. your uncle, rijéga. \*\*SEE: uncle.

uncombed (for a long time) ad/v.i. náthu gíxwe škúñehšji (DOR).

**unconcerned** of anything while working; **concentrate**; **focus** v. wadána; wadá<sup>n</sup>na; watánra (DOR). \*\*SEE: wadána.

uncooked; not blistered; unripe adj. dúje skúñi (I.) (DOR).

uncover (by pressing off by one's weight, as one does covers in bed while asleep)
v.t. wixé: (I..., hapíxe; you..., swíxe; we..., hí<sup>n</sup>wíxewi; they..., wíxeñe).
uncover (by pushing as hogs when rooting up ground); push up sleeve (leaving a bare arm) v.t. waxá. uncover (by pushing); set the table v.t. aráge: (I..., árage; you..., arasdáge; we..., há<sup>n</sup>nagewi; they..., arágeñe).

undecided to do s.t. or not (least harm may result) v.t. gidó máñi (DOR):
(I..., hédó hamáñi; you..., rédó ramáñi; we..., híngídó hínmáñiwi; they..., gidó máñiñe).
undependable adj/v.i. ínayinpí škúñi.

under; below adj/v.i. kúha<sup>n</sup>; kúwa, kúwada; kúha<sup>n</sup>da. out from under, kúhnahada (HAM). punch at under (surface of ground (or) water) causing s.t. to appear. watá<sup>n</sup>\[\dag{i}^n\]\[\dag{i

\*\* under brush, growth; woods (JY) n. uxráwe; oxráwe (DOR). undergrowth parted, separated (in pushing one's way through under brush) v.t. uxráwe (xámi) wathá<sup>n</sup>: (I..., hapátha<sup>n</sup>; you..., swátha<sup>n</sup>; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>wátha<sup>n</sup>; they..., wathá<sup>n</sup>ñe). I parted the underbrush on my way to get to the river, Ñísdaŋe igú<sup>n</sup>tu<sup>n</sup> uxráwe hapátha<sup>n</sup> jé ke. without any under brush (or) tallgrass; a stand of trees, woods absent of underbrush n/v.i. ugríxji (DOR); ugríhsji.

underground cache; cellar n. wóxe; píyu. Underground Horned Water Panther (a malevolent water spirit in various traditional Wékan stories) Našín; Waxógre. \*\*SEE: spirits; panther.

underneath; below adj. kúwada.

understand v.t. wóparahi; wopárahi (LWR) ; uwárehi (GM) ; upárehi (GM).
understand; learn; find out v.t. uwárehi; upáiehi (?) (GM); upárehi: (I...,
upáreha; you..., upárera; we..., upárehi"wi; they..., upáreñe). He found out for
himself, Irónaha upárehi ke. I don't ~ didn't understand, Upáreha
škúñi ke. Upáieha skúñi ke (?) (GM). The Iowas and Otoes understand
each other, Báxoje Jiwére tógre upárekiñe ke.

underwear, underclothing (shorts, panties, etc.) n. unáthu<sup>n</sup>hgáiñe (I.); unáthu<sup>n</sup>hgáine (O.) (lit.: "pants white little").

undisturbed: allow to proceed undisturbed (a moving obj.) v.t. gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéhi ~ gasú<sup>n</sup> náhehi [gah SOON nah HEY hee]: (I..., gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéha; you..., gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéra; we..., gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéhi<sup>n</sup>wi; they..., gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéhiñe). The fox watched the snake pass, allowing it to go by undisturbed, Mi<sup>n</sup>sréke waká<sup>n</sup> adána gasú<sup>n</sup> nahéhi ke. \*\*SEE: leave; let alone.

undo; untie v.t. rušge: (I..., hadúšge; you..., srúšge; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>rúšgewi; they...,

undress; strip off one's clothes; strip down naked v.t. kígridhúka: (I..., hakígridhúka; you..., rakígridhúka; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>kígridhúkawi; they..., kígridhúkañe). uneasy. \*\*SEE: concern; worry.

uneven; rough; lumpy, bumpy adj/v.i. š ^o š ^óge.

unexcelled; unsurpassed adj/v.i. éxaškuñi wáhi.

unfit for use (clothes, blanket) adj/v.i. unátha<sup>n</sup>. unfit for use; useless (tools) adj/v.i. ^ú<sup>n</sup> škúñi wáhi. unfit for use (footwear; shoes) adj/v.i. ut^á<sup>n</sup> škúñi wáhi.

unfold. \*\*SEE: scatter; wišdáje ~ wištáje.

unhappy; sad adj/v.i. giróškuñi: (I am..., hí<sup>n</sup>gíroškûñi; you.are..., rigíroškûñi; we are..., wawágíro škûñiwi; they are..., wágíro škûnañe).

unhealthy adj/v.i. giíni škúñi (?) (MAX).

union; club; society n. wokígo. Iowa Club (1938) (GM), Baxóje Wokígo. united effort that bears (or) carry away v.t. arú^a^n (DOR): (I..., ádu^a^n [a-(on) + há-(I) + r > du- (by doing the action with hands) + a^n (lift)]; you..., asrú^a^n; we..., há^nru^a^nwi; they...,a rú^a^nñe). They bear you away, Aríru^a^nñe ke. United States. \*\*SEE: U.S.

unknown; hidden; secret adj/v.i. ukínaxwa ~ ugínaxwa: (I..., úginaxwa [u-(within) + hi<sup>n</sup>- (me; I) + gi- (to; for) + naxwa (hide)]; you..., uríginaxwa; we..., hóginaxwawi; they..., ugínaxwañe).

unlock; open (up) door v.t. chíoge rúše: (I..., hadúše; you..., sdúše; we..., hiʰnušewi; they..., rušeñe).

unmarried (never with a man). \*\*SEE: virgin.

unravel; unwind; unwound v.i. rugrá (LzH). \*\*SEE: unwind.

unripe (melons, vegetable, grain) adj. dúje škúñi. unripe and hard; raw adj/v.i. tháke. (sidad skunyi (MAX)). watermelon n. tháke rúje (lit.: "raw eat (it)").

unseen. \*\*SEE: hidden.

unsteady; make loose, make unsteady (by pushing, weight (or) pressure) v.i. wawáxwañi wómanke. unsteady; make unsteady by welght v.i. wiwáxwañi wómanke. unsteady; trembling v.i. gigrígri.

 $\boldsymbol{unstring.} \ \ \boldsymbol{**SEE:} \ \boldsymbol{untie.}$ 

unsuccessful (in biting, eating, talking, any action done by the mouth) v.t. ra^iîn škúñi ~ ra^iŝkúñe (LWR): (I..., hadá^ in škúñi; you..., sdá^ in škúñi; we..., hinaá in škúñiwi; they..., ra^in škúñiñe).

unsuccessful (in pushing, punching, thrusting, writing, etc.) v.t. wa^in: (I..., hapá^in; you..., swa^in; we..., hinwá^inwi; they..., wa^ine).

untie, loosen v.i. nášge (on one's own accord). Agúje ká<sup>n</sup>hi etáwe nášge máñi ke, His shoes keep coming untied. Agúch^okeñi kánhin hegránašge ki, I loosened my moccasin strings. untie; loosen (knot); disentangle v.t. rušgé; rúske (LWR); (rushké (DOR)): (I..., hadúšge; you..., srúšge; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>rúšgewi; they..., rúšgeñe). Gišá rušgá re, Untie the knot! untie on; disentangle on v.t. arúšge: (I..., ádušge [a- (on) + há- (I) + r > du-(by doing the action with hands) +šge (tie)]; you..., asdúšge; we..., hánrušgewi; they..., arúšgeñe). untie, loosen (by means of the mouth) v.t. rašgé: (I..., hadášge; you..., sdášge; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>rášge wi; they..., rašgeñe).. unstring; untie; undo; take off v.t. ruší; rušíwe: (I..., hadúši; you..., sdúši; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>nušiwi; they..., rušiñe). They (two) are taking clothes off line, Warúšiwina [warúši(we)wina].

## Báxoje-Jiwére- Ñút<sup>2</sup>achi ~ Ma<sup>2</sup>úŋke

(Rev. Jan. 15, 2008) [JGT:1992]

**unsteady, trembling** n. gigrígri: (I..., hi<sup>n</sup>grígri; you..., rigrígri; we..., wawágrigriwi; they..., gigrígriñe).

unthinking adj/v.i. wirugrañinge.

until prep/conj. ätchá (?) (MAX). \*\*SEE: Up to (evening, daylight); ask; till; to;

unwilling v.i. išdá<sup>n</sup> škúñi: (I..., hí<sup>n</sup>šda<sup>n</sup> škúñi [i- (with) + hi<sup>n</sup>- (me; I) + šda<sup>n</sup> (willing) + škúñi (not)]; you..., iríšda<sup>n</sup> škúñi; we..., hí<sup>n</sup>šda<sup>n</sup> škúñiwi; they..., išdá<sup>n</sup> škúñiñe).

unwind; unwound; unravel v.i. rugrá (LizH): (I..., hadúgra; you..., sdúgra; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>núgrawi; they..., rugráñe).

- up; at; in suf. ...-da. The ball is sitting up on the roof, Táwe cháhadada idánne ke. It begins at two o'clock, Bigúndhe núweda jíre ke. I'm going to place my bike in the house, Rut^ananúwe mitáwe chída iwéha hñe ke. up country; north (direction) adj. umérida (GM) (LWR); omérida (DOR) (HAM); (omesita(MAG)). In the past, the Otoes, we were up in the north, Nankérida Jiwére máyan umérida hináhe igiáre ke.
- mángrida. "Let's return back home <u>up above</u>," the oldest Buffalo Brother said, they say, "Mángrida hingri tahñe ke," Híngru é^asgun. Because the Omaha Tribe live <u>upstream</u> on the Missouri River, that is the reason they are called "Upstream Dwellers, Umánhan Níšuje <u>mángrida</u> umínachi aréchi "Umánhan" wígañe ke. The children sleep <u>upstairs</u>, Mángrida ichinchiniñe idá yánñe ki. \*\*SEE: mángri. up above; above; be high; high adv. ma^ší. The eagle really flies high in the heavens, Mángrida xrá <u>ma^ší</u> máñi dána ke.
- \*\* up and down adj/adv. ruháhaye (ruháye = opening and closing motion).

  up and down; upright; lengthwise adj/v.i. thráje (I.); bothráje (O.).

  \*\*SEE: thraje; straight; thrust; tipi. up country; up stream adv. uméri.
  (omareda "in the country" (HAM); iromahan "on a stream" (HAM)). He went up country, Uméri iwáre ki. up from below prep. kúhi. \*\*SEE: below; low; bottom; down. up on; on; upon; over v.prf. a-.... The flock of red birds flew upon the house top, Uróhan wayí^sùje cháhada agít^an ke. up on; on top of adv/adj. aháda. The Otoe have walked upon this land from the beginning of time, Mandádañida Jiwére máyan ahádada jénane uwé máñiñe ke. \*\*SEE: upon; aháda. up over; over the top; over adv. ángida (?) (DOR). H went over the hill, Ángité ré ke (?) (DOR).
- \*\* come up; come out; emerge v.i. axéwe: (I..., áxewe [a- (out) + há- (I) + xéwe (emerge ?)]; you..., aréxewe; we..., há\*xewewi; they..., axéweñe). When did you come outside from the house? Chí ta\*héda aráxewe wastá je. The sun is come up, Bí axéwe hu ke. fan up; wings fan up and down; winged ones (birds) n. húkibrana (LWR). go up on; climb; mount v.i. ahúñi; ahóñi: (I..., áhuñi [a- (on) + há- (I) + huñi (mount; climb)]; you..., aráhuñi; we..., hóhuñewi; they..., ahuñiñe). We climbed up among the tall mountains some time ago, Th^íhšji dáthge ahéma^ši idánahe há\*nhuñiwi ke. go up to; visit (someone) v.t. ikíwera: (I..., ihákiwera; you..., irákiwera; we..., hí\*kiwerawi; they..., ikíwerañe). Did you come to visit me, your own grandpa? I\*négrakiwara rajíwi je; ritúa\*n. work feet up (in mud) v.i. unáthrithri; onáthrithri (DOR).

upgrade. \*\*SEE: incline.

upon s.t. else v.t. wathráje. (NOTE: sit upon s.t. else, wathráje mína; stand on s.t. else, wathréje náyin; lie on s.t. else, wathráje yá<sup>n</sup>]. place an upright obj. upon another (i.e., on top of s.t. else) v.t. wathráje hijéhi (DOR). \*\*SEE: wathéje.

upright. \*\*SEE: up on; upon s.t. else.

upright; stand(ing); stand up adj/v.i. náyi<sup>n</sup>. \*\*SEE: náyi<sup>n</sup>.

**push and set upright an obj.** v.i. wabóthraje (as a when setting up a tipi): (I..., hapábothraje; you..., swábothraje; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>wábothrajewi; they..., wabothrajeñe). \*\*SEE: wathéje.

upset. \*\*SEE: angry.

upside down; bottom up(wards) adj/v.i/v.t. wathín; wíšun: (I..., hapáthín; you..., swáthín; we..., hinwáthínwi; they..., wathínē). wíšun: (I..., hapíšun; you..., swíšun; we..., hinwáthínwi; they..., wáthínē). wíšun: (I..., hapíšun; you..., swíšun; we..., hinwáthínwi; they..., wíšun ñe). turn upside down (bottoms up) (by bearing down on) suddently adj/v.i/v.t. wíšun hiréhi: (I..., hapíšun hiréha; you..., swíšun hiréra; we..., hinwáthínwi; they..., wíšun hiréhiñe). I turned something upside down, bearing down on it suddently, Hapíšun hiréha ke. \*\*SEE: bottoms up; suddently.

upstairs (going up in the direction); above, above up adv. mángriwa; mangrí(da). He is going go towards the upstairs now, Gašú<sup>n</sup> aré mágriwa ré hñe ke. \*\*SEE: up; up above; up on.

upside down. \*\*SEE: wathin.

upstream; north; up country; up wind (against the current, against the wind) adv. umáha; irómanha(da) (HAM); omareda (HAM); maha (MAG). \*\*SEE: up above, up country.

**upward; above** adv. mángrigu<sup>n</sup>. And the dove took off flying towards the clouds, Rúje maxú mángrigu<sup>n</sup> git^ána jí hi ke. **upwards** (up from below) adv. kúhi (kúyi = down). \*\*SEE: below.

**upwind; against the wind; windward** *n*. **.** I went walking up against the wind, Máha<sup>n</sup> hamáñi hajé ke. \*\*SEE: **upstream.** 

urge v.t. éyi. He urged them, his own ones, Wegráyina ke.

urinate; pee v.i. jéye: (I..., hájéye; you..., rájéye; we..., hí<sup>n</sup>jéyewi; they..., jéyeñe).
Urinates In Water (a Buffalo Clan horse name) Ujéye; Uje^a (SKN).

**urine** *n*. jéye ñí; jéye; ré jé(ye), dejé (MAX).

U.S. Government (or) President n. i<sup>n</sup>túga<sup>n</sup> híñe ~ hi<sup>n</sup>túga<sup>n</sup> híñe. U.S. government officials n. (lit.: "their grandfather's messenger") itúga<sup>n</sup> híñe wawáyi<sup>n</sup> etáwe.

us two... (dual form inseparable prf.); us... (plural form inseparable prf.)
wa...wa-... (dual form); wa...wi (plural form). There is nothing for us
two (two persons only). Wawáñiŋe ke. There is nothing for us (three or
more persons), Wawániŋewi ke. us... (plural form inseparable prf.) hí^e,
hí^nne. It is we (or) We are the ones (or) It is us, Hí^e árewi ke (long form)
(or) Hinéwi ke (short form).

\*\* us... (plural inseparable prf .): wawa-, wiwa-, wowa-.

wáwa- [wa- +a- +wa-]	Wáwahuñe ke.	He climbed on us.
	Wáwaswá <sup>n</sup> da ke.	You pushed on us.
wíwa- [wa- +i- + wa-]	Wíwakiwára ke.	He visited with us.
	Wíwarasdágewi ke	You have no use for us.
Wówa- [wa- +u- + wa-]	Wówadahi ke.	She saved us.
	Wówagisa <sup>n</sup> ke	He helped us.

<sup>\*\*</sup>SEE: us; verb conjugations.

\*\* use a gun; shoot a gun v.t. iyochi<sup>n</sup> ^ú<sup>n</sup>. (Said when a person is at a distance (DOR)). \*\*SEE: shoot. use up s.t. (sinew, thread in sewing); file (or) plane s.t. too small wood, metal (for the purpose intended) v.t. wanine: (I..., hapánine; you..., swapánine; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>wáninewi; they..., wanineñe). I have used up all of my sewing thread, Wiwáthu<sup>n</sup>je wírešge bróge hapánine ke.

\*\* use up one's arrows (or) bullets v.t. bónine: (I..., habóníne; you..., rabóníne; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>bónínewi; they..., boníneñe). I have <u>used up</u> my arrows, Má hegrá<u>bonine</u> ke. Have you all <u>used up</u> your bullets? Madhéma regrá<u>bónine</u>wi je. use up s.t.; exhaust (resources (or) supplies: fuel, paper, thread, paint) v.t. runíne; waníne: (I..., hadúníne; you..., sdúníne; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>núninewi; they..., runíneñe).

\*\* be used up; be (or) become empty v.t. séna. \*\*SEE: disappear. get use to s.t. v.t. umánje: (I..., uhámanje; you..., urámanje; we..., hómanjewi; they..., umánjeñe). I was afraid when I began college in Stillwater, and then I got used to it, Wógundhe Chína Ñápinjeda wánagwe; hédare uhámanje ke. \*\*SEE: pleasant. have no use for v.t. išdge ~ ištáge: (I..., ihášdage; you..., irášdage; we..., hínšdagewi; they..., išdágeñe). We won't have use for the bed and table, brave; warrior; ána ke, Ayán amína hédan híne hínšdage tahñi ke.

\*\* used to... (prep. suffix of a past event) ... -na; -gi:

I used to eat mutton, Tahgáiñe hajína ki.

You used to live in a tipi, Chíbothraje uráchína ke.

We <u>used to</u> have horses, Shúñe hi<sup>n</sup>wégrañiwigi aré ke.

used; second hand n. théwara. used shirt n. wónayi<sup>n</sup> théwara. make used (or) second hand v.t. théwarahi: (I..., théwarahi; you..., théwarara; we..., théwarahi<sup>n</sup>wi; they..., théwarahiñe). used to be, igiáre:

I was, used to be	mi <sup>n</sup> náhe igiáre.
you was, used to be	asdá <sup>n</sup> se igiáre
he was, used to be	aré ^náhe igiáre
he was, used to be	aré ihgé igiáre
Everyday I used to go.	Há <sup>n</sup> we k^irána hajésdu <sup>n</sup> igiáre ke.

<sup>\*\*</sup>SEE: able, can, may, would.

\*\* used to be; the way it used to be; then it was; it was thus (element of a past event) dáhge; dahgé. The way in the past; like it was back then, T^únt^un^una nakérida dáhge. I used to get up early in the morning to go to my work, Héroda wéxada wa^ún jé dáhge ke. used up; disappear; be empty v.t. séna. \*\*SEE: disappear.

**usefull** *adj/v.i.* wastí<sup>n</sup>ho; wasdí<sup>n</sup> (JY).

\*\* Usefull (a personal Beaver Clan name) Wi^UnPi; Wiumpi (SKN). [NOTE: It is recognized that there are Bear Clan members who also have this name]. useless; unfit for use (tools) adj/v. ^un škuñe wáhi.

# Báxoje-Jiwére- Ñút?achi ~ Ma?únke

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using a...; with a... prep. ^ú^na. And using his club.... Éda nábasta n^û^na....

### $\underline{\mathbf{V}}$

**vagina** n. úye ~ uyé.

vain: in vain adv. ihgé škúñi.

valley; ravine n. údo; údho ~ uthó; (xróge (DOR)). [W.hoisá"wa"; OmP. uspeke; Os. uk^úbe; L/D. oblaye; ósmaka (ditch, ravine, gulch, hollow, valley].

varied; various; differnt kinds (of); diverse adj. kirára; ikírara. These two birds are of different kinds, Wayíñe núwe jé^e ikírarawi ke.

various. \*\*SEE: varied; dfferent.

vegetables; edible plants; fruit (?) n. máwota (DOR). \*\*SEE: fruit.

vegetation \*\*SEE: undergrowth.

vein; artery; sinew; cord n iká<sup>n</sup>hi<sup>n</sup>; ikáhi<sup>n</sup>; ká<sup>n</sup> (MAX).

venison; meat; deer (the animal itself) n tá. \*\*SEE: deer; meat.

vent; smoke flap; smoke hole; tent, tipi top n. chí údwahe.

verge of. \*\*SEE: point of.

very; really; great; exceedingly adj/adv. dána ~ dá<sup>n</sup>ra; jána ~ já<sup>n</sup>ra^e (GM). She has been very sick, Wahíre dá<sup>n</sup>ra ke. (DOR)( MY). The rabbit is very bad. Mishchíŋe pí škúñe dána ke. My grandfather is wise (the wisest), Hi<sup>n</sup>túga<sup>n</sup> thabéda<sup>n</sup> dána ke.

Súne gá^e pí dána ke, That is a very good horse (said of one seen).

Súŋe há^e pí dána áñe ke, That's a very good horse, they say (said of one unseen).

\*\* very; better (or) worse than ordinary, iró:

It is <u>very</u> bad, <u>Iró</u> pí skúñi ke. He saw a <u>very</u> large hill, Ahéri iró xá<sup>n</sup>je adá ke. [NOTE: She (he) has a <u>good body</u>, <u>Iró pí</u> ke.

\*\* very; very much; exceedingly adj.intensifier gra-...-iñe (I.); gra-...-iŋe

very good, delicious, grapíiñe (I.); grapíine (O.). very large, graxá<sup>n</sup>iñe, graxá<sup>n</sup>ñeiñe (I.);

very large, graxá"jiŋe (O.). It's <u>very</u> ripe, <u>Gradúhjiŋe</u> ke. He's <u>very</u> fast, fleet, <u>Grák^anth^aiñe</u> ke.

The man is a good driver, Námañi awádhe grúpiine ke.

I am <u>the best,</u> Wegrúpíiñe ke. very; very much; extremely adj.intensifier iróka<sup>n</sup>:

He has a handsome built, body, Iróka<sup>n</sup> pí ki. She is lazy (*of no account*), Sé^e iróka<sup>n</sup> ki.

The feather is <u>very</u>, very fluffy, Masú<sup>n</sup> <u>iróka<sup>n</sup></u> p^ósge ke, The house is brand new, Chí iróka<sup>n</sup> chége ke.

\*\* very; very much; exceedingly adj.intensifier ...-wéxa.

very close; very near, ašgíwéxa.
very long time, th^íwéxa.
very short while ago, go^ówéxa.
very long time ago, th^íanna; th^íwéxa.
very great while (enduring a great while), th^íhšji (DOR).
very great while (referrs to present), th^íhšjidaha.

\*\* very much; thanks very much, Hé:xchi (GM). Thank you, my very nice grandson Hé::: Hi<sup>n</sup>tágwaiñehšji (GM).

\*\* very, very much; true; genuine adj.intensifier ...-hji ~ ...-hšji; ...-hche; ...-hje, -šje, ...-hšje, ...-kchi (LWR); ...-xchi (DOR):

very cold (water), thrí<sup>n</sup>hji; very slow, thíje<u>hšji</u>.

\*\* very well; real good adj.intensifier gru-...; wegru-....:

My mom cooks fish <u>really good</u>, Hi<sup>n</sup>na hó ^uhá<sup>n</sup> <u>wegrúpiine</u> ke. The woman can sew <u>very</u>, <u>real good</u>, Hináge wáwadhu<sup>n</sup>je <u>wegrúpiiñe</u>. \*\* very different, idá<sup>n</sup>da. You talk very different words, Ich^é idá<sup>n</sup>da<sup>n</sup>xšji isé ke. very light; be somewhat lighter (light of weight), haháhe; haháthge. It's not very light. very much; a lot (lit.: "it's not a little") (quantity), hége škúñi. You gave me a lot of food (not a little), Warúje hége škúñi u<sup>n</sup>rak^u<sup>n</sup> ke. very much (lit.: "it's not a little" adv. wahéhe škúñi wahéhera škúñi (dor). It is very good (not a little), Pí wahéhe škuñe ke. It's not just a little ways, but a great way off - a great distance, Wihihwehe škuñe ke (O.) (HAM); Hári ke (I.). \*\*SEE: way off; distance; wihisje. very (rapidly) (Shown by verb reduplication) Blood dropped very rapidly from my nose, Pá wabáge hi<sup>n</sup>x^éx^e ke. very red, grašúch^iñe. very small, ...-iŋeiŋe. very soon, uxré dána; uxré tsánna (SY)(DOR).

vest n. wónayi<sup>n</sup> grú<sup>n</sup>je; (krunje (DOR)) (lit.: "shirt short"); agrah^arishu<sup>n</sup>je (SM). (lit.: "shirt cut off")

veteran; warrior n. wakwášoše; wa<sup>n</sup>k^wášoše. veteran stories n. wank^wá<sup>n</sup>šoše; wa<sup>n</sup>k^wá<sup>n</sup>šošiya<sup>n</sup> (TD).

vicinity; around suf. ...-šu<sup>n</sup>; ...-sa<sup>n</sup>.

view; show; be visible; be present, manifest; apparent adj/v.i.  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ : (I...,  $hi^n t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ ; you...,  $rit\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ ; we..., wawátá<sup>n</sup> $\land i^n$  wi; they..., watá<sup>n</sup> $\land i^n$  hi. Thí mitáwe  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$  ke, My foot shows (is showing). Géda<sup>n</sup>  $rit\acute{a}^n \land i^n$  hinwási táhñe ke, Just as soon as you show up, we'll dance. cause  $\sim$  make visible, present, manifest; apparent adj/v.t.  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ hi: (I...,  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ ha; you...,  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ ra; we...,  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ hii'; they...,  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ hie. Hanwe jiréna  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$ ha ke, Day after day I was present. not visible, be invisible; absent adj/v.i.  $t\acute{a}^n \land i^n$  škúñe. \*\*SEE: show; present; visable.

\*\* **Standing In View** (pesonal Beaver Clan name) Ta<sup>n</sup>^í<sup>n</sup>Dáhe; (Taintahe

village; town n. chína. The Otoes at the village..., Waródada chínada (DOR). They passed by the village, Chína arágranda iwéñe aráñe ke. village site; former camping site; ruins n. chinóréx^rige; uréxrige. village site, abandoned campsite; ruins (anthropological site) n. chí réxrige [CHEE LAY hkhlee geh]. establish a village (lay (or) put in a lying, hanging position) v.i. (chína) gráne. \*\*SEE: allotment.

\*\* Village Maker (Buffalo Clan Name) ChínaGí^un (Tcin-kiun (SKN)).

vine; berry; grape, grapevine n. hádhe, hadhé.

**violin; fiddle; piano** *n.* náya<sup>n</sup>we; néya<sup>n</sup>we (lit.: "wood singing".

virgin n. míthane; míthánge ~ mithánge. ....Gabriel Wakánda wawáyin etáwe, Wakánda éwana chína iyán Galileeda ré, Nazareth áñe ke, Nazareth áñe ke. Míthane iyán wachíhina, wáne iyán. Luke 26-27. ....the angel Gabriel was sent from God unto a city of Galilee, named Nazareth, To a virgin espoused to a man. [From Moses Murrill "Jesus Christ's Story". 1837]. virile. \*\*SEE: male; stud.

visible, be visible, be showing; be present; manifest; apparent; view adj/v.i. tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> [TAHN-een]: (I..., hi<sup>n</sup>tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>; you..., ritá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>; we..., wawatá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>wi; they..., watá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>wi). When the grass is visible, I'll know it is Spring, Xáme tóye ta<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>da béhu jí ihápahune ke. cause (or) make visible, show; make manifest, apparent v.t. tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>hi: (I am..., tá<sup>n</sup>)i'ha; you are..., tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>ra; he is..., tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>hi; we are..., tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>hi'wi; they are..., tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>wi). My toes are showing, Thípo mi¹ntáwe tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>hi ke. And then, the woman told the spirit, they say: "You can make yourself visible," Héda<sup>n</sup> hináge Wanáxi: "Ríre ta<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup>rakisdu<sup>n</sup> ki," igích^e, áñe ke. invisible, not be visible; not be showing; be absent v.i. tá<sup>n</sup>^i<sup>n</sup> skúñi. \*\*SEE: view.

vision; vision quest; fast (personal spiritual inspired visions) n. takí^a; takí^nya; (hánjenánje (DOR)) [NOTE: It often is a part of a ceremonial, religious retreat during which one remains isolated, refrains from food & drink, in order to hold communication with the spiritual world, in particular, one's personal spiritual guardian).

# <u>Báxoje-Jiwére- Ñút?achi ~ Ma?úŋke</u> (Rev. Aug. 14, 2007) [JGT: 1992]

visit (friends at another tribe) v.t. wókich^e; wókit^a (old). They've gone to visit the Pawnees, Páñi wókich^e aráñe ke. fail to visit. \*\*SEE: iráwagrahe ré. visit another's home v.t. chíkiwara ~ chígiwara. visit **s.o.** v.t. ikíwara; kiwára: (I..., ihákiwara; you..., irákiwara; we..., hí<sup>n</sup>kiwarawi; they..., ikiwarañe). Did you come to visit me? Innégrakiwára rají (je), We came to visit you, Hi<sup>n</sup>nigrákiwara hi<sup>n</sup>jíwi ke. visit habitually a certain household v.i. naíje; (naníche (DOR)).

vitality; alive; live adj/v.i. ix^án: (I..., iháx^an; you..., iráx^an; we..., hínx^anwi; they..., i ix^anne). Táje š^áge uwégi kó^o hinx^an hanáhe ke, After the big thunder storm went along, we're still alive. no vitality; tired adj/v.i. x^á<sup>n</sup>ñiŋe.

voice n. hó. voice (of an animal); animal cry, bark; bird song n. hótu<sup>n</sup>. sing in a fine voice v.i. hó ratháyiñe (I.); hó ratháyiŋe (O.); (rathúinge (DOR)): (I..., hó hadáthayiŋe; you..., hó sdáthayiŋe; we..., hó hí<sup>n</sup>náthayiŋewi; they..., hó ratháyiŋeñe). speak in a whispering voice; have a rattling in the throat v.i. raxíwe: (I..., hadáxiwe; you..., sdáxiwe; we..., hínaáxiwewi; they..., raxíweñe). **voice box; larnyx** n. dot^úšdá<sup>n</sup>šda<sup>n</sup>; dojéšrá<sup>n</sup>šra<sup>n</sup>. \*\*SEE: hótu<sup>n</sup>.

vomit; throw up v.i. gréwe; igréwe: (I..., hagréwe; you..., ragréwe; we..., hi<sup>n</sup>gréwewi; gréweñe). Eda (ahéri) Mišjíñe <u>igréwe</u>^ašgu<sup>n</sup>; wa<sup>n</sup>^síge igréwe škúñe..., And then, (the hill) it vomited up the Rabbit; it did not vomit up the people. \*\*SEE: wadhí.

**voyage; honeymoon** *n*. is^a<sup>n</sup>na. vulture; buzzard n hége.